

1911. Admiralty

1. What are necessities. State Admiralty jurisdiction as to necessities. Does a claim for necessities give a maritime lien? Give reasons and cite one or more leading cases.
2. What is a maritime lien? Distinguish between a maritime lien and a common law possessory lien. Enumerate the different kinds of maritime liens. State priority of liens.
3. What constitutes salvage? Give the essentials of a salvage service? When may towage become a salvage service? Give a leading case on the question of towage? Do ~~maritime~~ salvage and towage services respectively give a maritime lien?
4. What remedies has a seaman for the recovery of his wages? Has he a maritime lien for the same? Does the master have the same remedy for his wages as a seaman? Give legislation respecting master (1) as to his wages, (2) as to his disbursements and liabilities incurred on behalf of the ship, what is the leading case and where reported?
5. What is a bottomry bond? What is a respondentia bond? What are the requisites of such bonds? And what precautions must be taken to create a valid bond? Can a valid bond be given for an existing indebtedness? Give reasons for your answer? Name one or more leading cases on the subject.
6. Give Lord Stowell's four possibilities under which damage by collision may arise?
7. In case both vessels are to blame for the collision, what is the admiralty rule as to the division of damages? How is the amount of loss each vessel is to bear arrived at? Assuming one or both of the vessels seek to limit their liability, what is the rule as to such limitation? Give the leading case settling the method of fixing the amount.
8. In case a pilot is compulsorily in charge of a vessel and a collision takes place, are the owners liable. Does the Canadian Act make pilotage compulsory?
9. What Imperial Acts enlarged the Admiralty jurisdiction? Give some of the subjects of enlargement of jurisdiction under those acts.
10. Under what legislative authority do Canadian Admiralty courts exercise jurisdiction? And what is the extent of that jurisdiction as compared with the Admiralty jurisdiction in England?